

# Case Study: Clinkle

July 9, 2015



# How can you do everything wrong?



### Clinkle Implodes As Employees Quit In Protest Of CEO





















## What is Clinkle?

- A mobile payments startup
  - Although it has never launched a product
- Founded in 2011 by Stanford graduates
- Is still alive today
- Has become the most notorious example of failure in recent Silicon Valley history

## What is the Problem?

- Mobile payments is hard in the United States
  - Need 45 different Money Transfer Business licenses in order to operate
  - iPhones haven't had NFC chips built in, so alternatives had to be found

# Incredible Hype

### Startup's Deep Roots: Stanford

Ex-Students, Professors—Even the President—Are Aiding E-Wallet Firm

By AMIR EFRATI

April 3, 2013 3:43 p.m. ET

In one of the largest exoduses from Stanford University's computerscience programs, more than a dozen students have left to launch a startup called Clinkle Corp. that aims to let other students—and eventually anyone—use their mobile devices to pay for goods and services.



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### VC Interest

- Payments has been a popular area for VC investment, and Clinkle sounded like the perfect company to solve it
  - Stanford grads, great design, interesting name, impressionable founder

### Clinkle Raises Celebrity-Filled \$25M Round As It Gears Up To Eliminate The Physical Wallet

Posted Jun 27, 2013 by Billy Gallagher (egallagherbilly)

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Clinkle, a mobile payments startup that aims to put your entire wallet on your phone, has raised a \$25 million round from over 18 investors.

The company, which has been in stealth mode since it launched in 2011, was the subject of much hype and speculation in April when a Wall Street Journal story explained that over a dozen students were leaving Stanford to launch the partially professor-funded startup.

Beta testers, a former employee, and

### CrunchBase

| FOUNDED 2011  CIVERVIEW  Clinkle's goal is to modernize the way people transact, by creating a next generation payment platform that will change the way people pay for things. Based in San Francisco, the company is planning to introduce its mobile wallet for day-to-day transactions within the next year. | CHILINGE   | 17  |
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LOCATION

Clinkla

San Francisco, California

ACADOMORISH SEN

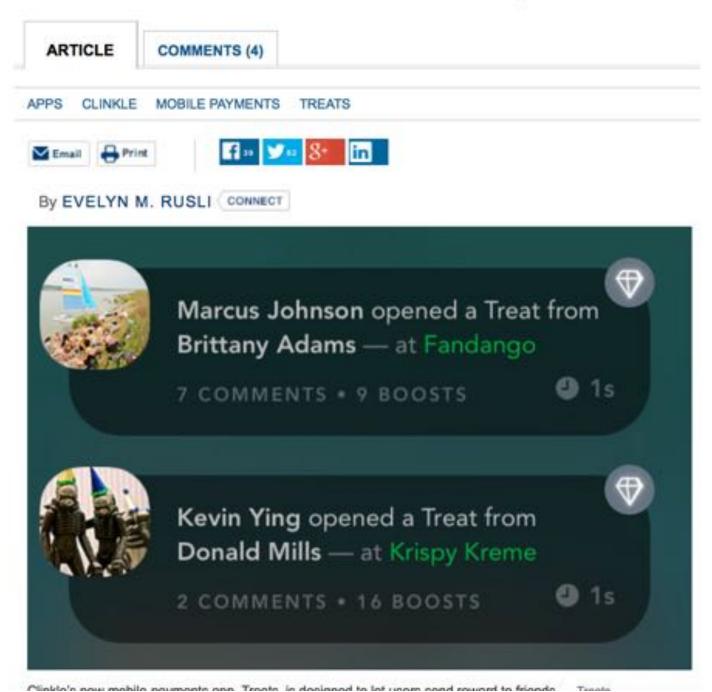
### VC Round

- Largest ever seed round (at that time)
- Many problems:
  - Dozens of investors, none of whom took a leadership role
  - Few investors with domain experience

# Product Development

- Clinkle tried to build a payments network based around high-frequency sounds that could transmit to a PoS
- Problem: Apple introduces Apple Pay, eliminating the need for Clinkle
- Company **pivots** to being a loyalty app for businesses

### High-Flying Startup Clinkle Turns Into Treats,' a Debit-Rewards Program



# Product Development

- Unfortunately, the new product is not very similar to the original product
- Company fails to ever launch a product with their VC dollars

## Founder

# 8 Reasons Why Clinkle's Lucas Duplan is the Worst Startup Founder Ever









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Dhruv Agrawal, Richard S. Choo and 32,628 others like this.



#### Kid Who Has Done Nothing Receives Award

Sam Biddle and 25 others





How to get a "30 Under 30" nod from Forbes, in the coveted finance category: provide a documented history of being a bad boss at a company that has never released a single product, or even acknowledged what its product is. Congratulations, Clinkle CEO Lucas

Duplan. > 1/06/14 4:56pm

#### Another Ex-Clinkle Employee Trashes Nightmare Boss

Sam Biddle and 24 others





The overwhelming evidence against giving a 20-something Stanford kid millions of dollars for a startup and letting him run wild continues to pile: an anonymous post by a former employee says Clinkle's CEO screwed his staff out of money. > 12/27/13 1:06pm

#### \$25 Million Mystery Startup Hits Layoffs Before It Even Launches

Nitasha Tiku and 19 others.





Fortune's Dan Primack reports that Clinkle, the stealth mobile startup company that raised \$25 million in venture capital without really explaining what it does, has "issued pink slips to 16 of its 60-person staff, or just over 25%." The layoffs have not been in engineering, but

rather the business side of operations. \* 12/09/13 1:05pm

#### Surprise: Everyone Hates Working for the 22-Year-Old's Mystery Startup

Sam Biddle and 269 others

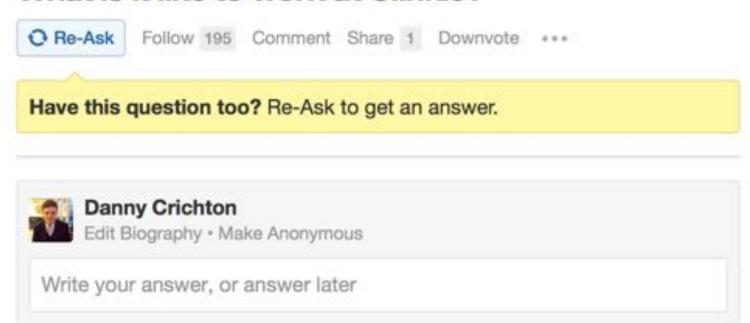




The more we learn about Clinkle—a mobile payments app so fantastic, so splendorous, that the startup hasn't deemed our species worthy of any details—the duller it seems. Another way to pay with our phones—super. But what's lackluster for us is miserable for them: according to

a new post on Quora, working for the ... > 11/26/13 11:18am

### What is it like to work at Clinkle?



5 Answers Ask to Answer



#### Anonymous

Upvoted by Edwin Khoo • Geoffrey Woo • 1 other you follow

Let's begin.

First off: this is being co-written by 2 ex-employees who both quit (not fired nor contractors, full time employees who had enough and quit).

Lucas is the outspoken CEO of Clinkle known by the general public as the man behind the legendary stealth startup which managed to raise the largest seed round in tech history at a whopping 25 million. Although to his employees, he's better known for his robotic like senses and all around douchebaggery.

### A Top Executive Joined Payment Startup Clinkle, Then Quit 24 Hours Later — Here's What He Saw That Scared Him Away

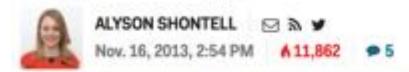


Last December, employees at stealth payment startup Clinkle had two consecutive all-hands meetings. The first was to announce a big new hire, Clinkle's VP of engineering Chi-Chao Chang. The second was to announce his sudden resignation.

Clinkle first made headlines last summer when its 22-year-old founder, Lucas Duplan, appounced a \$25 million seed



### A Lot Of People Have Already Left Clinkle, A Buzzy Payment App That Still Hasn't Launched



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n LINKEDIN

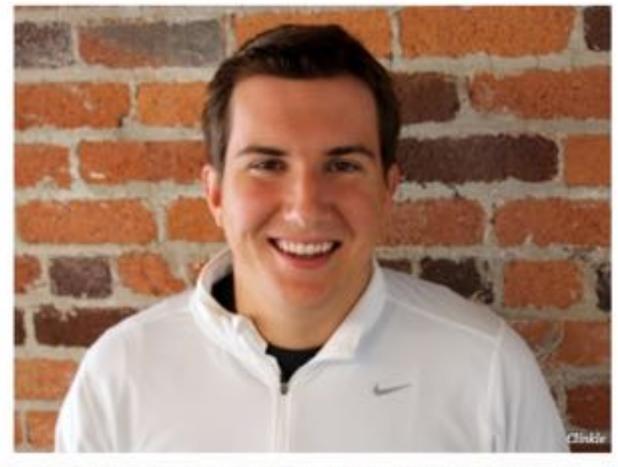
TWITTE

EMAIL

PRINT

A lot of employees have already left Clinkle, a buzzy payment startup that has yet to launch publicly.

In June, 20-something Lucas
Duplan announced a \$25 million
fundraise. It was the largest seed
round raised in Silicon Valley
history and firms like Andreessen
Horowitz rushed to back it. The
launched raised eyebrows, not
only because of the large amount
raised, but also because Duplan



Clinkle CEO and founder, Lucas Duplan, just raised the largest seed round in

- 1. Jenny Wolochow CEO Assistant
- Drew Herron Communication Designer
- 3. Jeffery Wang Engineer
- Guy Kulman
- Brendan Weinstein Engineer
- 6. K.Guru Gowrappan
- Krissi Kuni Recruiter
- 8. Ilie Ciorba Visual Designer
- Alex Margallo Business
- Jason Rigs Business and engineering
- Paolo Nattenmueller
- John Albietz Director of Technical Operations.
- Ted Lin QA/Software Engineer
- Brock Stearn Creative Consultant
- Kiyoshi Shikuma Front-End Engineer
- 16. Adam Klein marketing
- 17. Keun Sup Lee consultant
- 18. Jessica Talbert, Growth Manager
- 19. Andrew Myers Growth Associate
- Federico De la Balze VP Marketing & Compliance and a Business

#### Manager

- 21. Alberto Aroeste Growth Strategist
- 22. Oliver Castaneda Graphics Engineering Lead
- 23. Justin Heermann Operations Lead
- 24. Brennon Chen Growth Associate
- Didi Medina UI/UX Designer
- 26. Natalie Rothfels charge of talent acquisition
- Miles DeLong Growth Sales/Account Executive
- 28. Cory Weinstein QA Engineer
- 29. Brian Biggs Growth Associate
- Nick Allen Growth Associate
- 31. Erica Castello Communications Lead

# Today's Situation

- Company has basically fallen apart
- Most of its VC investment has been spent

# Lessons

# #1: Teams are everything

# #2: Getting the right investors is really important

# #3: Deliver results